# Material Safety Data Sheet

## Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name/Trade Name</th>
<th>Lactic Acid, 85%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturer</td>
<td>SPECTRUM LABORATORY PRODUCTS INC. 14422 S. SAN PEDRO STREET GARDENA, CA 90248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Name(s)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synonym</td>
<td>2-Hydroxypropanoic Acid; 2-Hydroxypropionic acid; Racemic lactic acid; Ordinary lactic acid; Propionic acid, 2-hydroxy-; DL-Lactic Acid; d-Lactic Acid; (+)-Lactic Acid; Lactic Acid is a mixture of Lactic Acid (C3H6O3) and Lactic Acid Lactate (C6H10O6). INCI name is Lactic Acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Name</td>
<td>Lactic Acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Family</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Formula</td>
<td>C3H6O3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplier</td>
<td>SPECTRUM LABORATORY PRODUCTS INC. 14422 S. SAN PEDRO STREET GARDENA, CA 90248</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>CAS #</th>
<th>TWA (mg/m³)</th>
<th>STEL (mg/m³)</th>
<th>CEIL (mg/m³)</th>
<th>% by Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) Lactic Acid</td>
<td>50-21-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>81 - 90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Toxicological Data on Ingredients**

- **Acute:** Lactic Acid: ORAL (LD50): Acute: 3543 mg/kg [Rat]. 4875 mg/kg [Mouse]. DERMAL (LD50): Acute: 2000 mg/kg [Rabbit].
Section 3. Hazards Identification

Potential Acute Health Effects

Very hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (corrosive), of eye contact (corrosive). Liquid or spray mist may produce tissue damage particularly on mucous membranes of eyes, mouth and respiratory tract. Skin contact may produce bums. Inhalation of the spray mist may produce severe irritation of respiratory tract, characterized by coughing, choking, or shortness of breath. Inflammation of the eye is characterized by redness, watering, and itching. Skin inflammation is characterized by itching, scaling, reddening, or, occasionally, blistering.

Potential Chronic Health Effects

Carcinogenic Effects: Not available.
Mutagenic Effects: Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.
Teratogenic Effects: Not available.
Developmental Toxicity: Not available.
Repeated or prolonged contact with spray mist may produce chronic eye irritation and severe skin irritation. Repeated or prolonged exposure to spray mist may produce respiratory tract irritation leading to frequent attacks of bronchial infection.

Section 4. First Aid Measures

Eye Contact

Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact

In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Cold water may be used. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.

Serious Skin Contact

Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek immediate medical attention.

Inhalation

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately.

Serious Inhalation

Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. WARNING: It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled material is toxic, infectious or corrosive. Seek immediate medical attention.

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention if symptoms appear.

Serious Ingestion

Not available.

Section 5. Fire and Explosion Data

flammability of the Product

May be combustible at high temperature.

Auto-Ignition Temperature

Not available.

Flash Points

CLOSED CUP: 112.76°C (235°F).

flammable Limits

Not available.

Products of Combustion

These products are carbon oxides (CO, CO2).

Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances

Slightly flammable to flammable in presence of open flames and sparks of heat. Non-flammable in presence of shocks.

Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances

Rates of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available. Rates of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available.

Fire Fighting Media and Instructions

SMALL FIRE: Use DRY chemical powder. LARGE FIRE: Use water spray, fog or foam. Do not use water jet.

Special Remarks on Fire Hazards

Not available.
**Section 6. Accidental Release Measures**

**Small Spill**
Dilute with water and mop up, or absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. If necessary: Neutralize the residue with a dilute solution of sodium carbonate.

**Large Spill**
Corrosive liquid. Stop leak if possible without risk. If the product is in its solid form: Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. If the product is in its liquid form: Absorb with DRY earth, sand or other non-combustible material. Do not get water inside container. Absorb with an inert material and put the spilled material in an appropriate waste disposal. Do not touch spilled material. Use water spray curtain to divert vapor drift. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dilute if needed. Eliminate all ignition sources. Call for assistance on disposal. Neutralize the residue with a dilute solution of sodium carbonate.

**Section 7. Handling and Storage**

**Precautions**
Keep locked up. Keep container dry. Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Empty containers pose a fire risk; evaporate the residue under a fume hood. Ground all equipment containing material. Do not ingest. Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapor/spray. Never add water to this product. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents.

**Storage**
Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area.

**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

**Engineering Controls**
Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapors below their respective threshold limit value. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are proximal to the workstation location.

**Personal Protection**
Face shield. Full suit. Vapor respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves. Boots

**Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill**
Splash goggles. Full suit. Vapor respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self-contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

**Exposure Limits**
Not available.

**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical state and appearance</th>
<th>Liquid (viscous/syrup liquid.)</th>
<th>Odor</th>
<th>Acid (Slight.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>90.08 g/mole</td>
<td>Taste</td>
<td>Acid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH (1% soln/water)</td>
<td>2 [Acidic.]</td>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Colorless to light yellow.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point</td>
<td>122°C (251.6°F)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point</td>
<td>16.8°C (62.2°F)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical Temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>1.249 (Water = 1)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
<td>0 kPa (0°C)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density</td>
<td>1 (At 1)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volatility</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.</td>
<td>The product is more soluble in water; log(oil/water) = -0.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ionicity (in Water)</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Continued on Next Page*
### Lactic Acid, 85%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dispersion Properties</th>
<th>See solubility in water, diethyl ether.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Solubility            | Soluble in cold water, hot water.  
                          Partially soluble in diethyl ether.  
                          Soluble in Furfural, alcohol.  
                          Practically insoluble in chloroform, petroleum ether, carbon disulfide. |

### Section 10. Stability and Reactivity Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stability</th>
<th>The product is stable.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instability Temperature</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conditions of Instability</td>
<td>Excess heat, incompatible materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incompatibility with various substances</td>
<td>Reactive with oxidizing agents, alkalis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Corrosivity | Slightly corrosive in presence of aluminum, of copper, of stainless steel (304), of stainless steel (316).  
Non-corrosive in presence of glass. |
| Special Remarks on Reactivity | Not available. |
| Special Remarks on Corrosivity | Caustic in concentrated solutions.  
Severe corrosive effect on brass.  
Minor corrosive effect on bronze. |
| Polymerization | Will not occur. |

### Section 11. Toxicological Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Routes of Entry</th>
<th>Absorbed through skin. Eye contact.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Toxicity to Animals | Acute oral toxicity (LD₅₀): 3543 mg/kg [Rat].  
Acute dermal toxicity (LD₅₀): 2000 mg/kg [Rabbit]. |
| Chronic Effects on Humans | MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast. |
| Other Toxic Effects on Humans | Extremely hazardous in case of inhalation (lung corrosive).  
Very hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion.  
Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (corrosive), of eye contact (corrosive). |
| Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals | Not available. |
| Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans | May affect genetic material.  
May cause adverse reproductive effects and birth defects based on animal data. |
| Special Remarks on Toxic Effects on Humans | Acute Potential Health Effects:  
Skin: Causes severe skin irritation. Possible burns or ulcerations upon prolonged overexposure. May cause skin rash (in milder cases). May be absorbed by the skin.  
Eyes: Causes severe irritation and possible burns. May cause chemical conjunctivitis and corneal damage.  
Inhalation: Causes severe respiratory tract and mucous membrane irritation with possible burns. Inhalation may be fatal as a result of spasm, inflammation, edema of the larynx and bronchi, chemical pneumonitis and pulmonary edema. Aspiration may lead to pulmonary edema. Other symptoms may include shortness of breath, coughing, and sore throat.  
Ingestion: May cause gastrointestinal tract irritation with nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, and possible burns (in the throat, mouth, and stomach). May cause severe and permanent damage to the digestive tract. May cause perforation of the digestive tract. May also cause shortness of breath and in severe cases may produce cyanosis and vascular collapse.  
Chronic Potential Health Effects:  
Skin: Prolonged or repeated skin contact/absorption may affect the brain, urinary system and blood. |
Section 12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity  
Not available.

BOD5 and COD  
Not available.

Products of Biodegradation  
Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.

Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation  
The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.

Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation  
Not available.

Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal  
Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

Section 14. Transport Information

DOT Classification  
Class 8: Corrosive material

Identification  
Corrosive liquid, acidic, organic, n.o.s (Lactic acid) UNNA: 3286 PG: III

Special Provisions for Transport  
Not available.

DOT(Pictograms)

Section 15. Other Regulatory Information and Pictograms

Federal and State Regulations  
TSCA 8(b) inventory: Lactic Acid

California Proposition 65 Warnings  
California prop. 65: This product contains the following ingredients for which the State of California has found to cause cancer which would require a warning under the statute. No products were found.
California prop. 65: This product contains the following ingredients for which the State of California has found to cause birth defects which would require a warning under the statute. No products were found.

Other Regulations  
EINECS: This product is on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS No. 200-018-0).
Canada: Listed on Canadian Domestic Substance List (DSL).
China: Listed on National Inventory.
Japan: Listed on National Inventory (ENCS).
Korea: Listed on National Inventory (KECI).
Philippines: Listed on National Inventory (FIOCS).
Australia: Listed on AICS.

Other Classifications  
WHMIS (Canada) CLASS E: Corrosive liquid.

DSCC (IEC)  
F34: Causes burns.
S28- In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.  
S39/37/39- Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.  
S45- In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).
Lactic Acid, 85%

Section 16. Other Information

MSDS Code L9009
References Not available.
Other Special Considerations Not available.

Validated by Sonia Owen on 10/14/2008.
**Notice to Reader**

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this MSDS. It shall be the user’s responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this MSDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum Quality Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.